1	San Diego, California, Wednesday, October 24, 2018,
2	<u>AM Session</u>
3	0000
4	THE COURT: ** start of Robert Young
5	ROBERT OLDHAM YOUNG,
6	Called by the Plaintiff, under Section 776, having been
7	first duly sworn, was examined and testified as follows:
8	THE CLERK: Please state your full name and
9	spell your last name for the record.
LO	THE WITNESS: My name is Robert Oldham Young.
L1	You spell my last name Y-o-u-n-g.
L2	THE CLERK: Thank you.
L3	THE COURT REPORTER: And your middle name?
L 4	THE WITNESS: O-1-d-h-a-m.
L5	DIRECT EXAMINATION
L 6	BY MS. FELL:
L7	Q. Good morning, Mr. Young.
L8	A. Good morning.
L 9	Q. You were a defendant in the case of People of
20	the State of California vs. Young; is that correct?
21	A. Yes.
22	Q. And that case went to trial in 2015?
23	A. I believe the date is correct.
24	Q. In February of 2016, you were convicted on two
25	felony counts of practicing medicine without a license;

correct? 1 Α. Yes. 3 Ο. One of those counts was for changing an IV bag of a patient in an emergency situation? 4 5 Α. No. MS. FELL: Your Honor, I would like to read 6 7 from Mr. Young's deposition testimony, Page 77, Lines 3 8 through 8. 9 MR. JOYNER: No objection. 10 THE COURT: All right. 11 MS. FELL: What about the two counts 12 "OUESTION: 13 that the jury convicted you for during trial? "ANSWER: Excellent question. 14 The one 15 count which I received the penalty, which I 16 received a full sentence, was for changing an 17 IV bag in an emergency situation." BY MS. FELL: 18 19 Q. And the other count was for a client who attended a retreat whose husband then claimed that you 20 inserted an IV into his wife's arm? 21 22 Α. Yes. 23 You were convicted of treating Cynthia Ricks Q.

without being licensed; correct?

Yes.

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Α.

- You were convicted of treating Genia Q. Vanderhagen without being licensed; correct?
 - Changing an IV bag, yes.
- In April of 2007, you pled guilty to two Q. additional counts of practicing medicine without a license; correct?
 - Α. Yes.

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- Ο. One of them was for making a recommendation to someone to have an IV; correct?
 - Α. Yes.
- Q. And another was for assisting a nurse to help her verbally, because the doctor was not on the premises, as to how to insert a needle into a patient?
 - Yes.
- You unlawfully diagnosed and treated Dan Q. Barkin?
- Α. No.
 - Did you plead guilty to unlawfully diagnosing 0. and treating Dan Barkin?
 - Α. No.
 - Did you plead guilty to unlawfully diagnosing Q. and treating Terri Angiano?
- Α. I did not treat. She was not a patient or a 24 client.
- 25 Q. Would you open up your booklet to Exhibit 24?

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MS. FELL: Do you have any objection to
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 2
    publishing Exhibit 2.4, Conrad.
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              MR. JOYNER: No. Let me find it. Shoot.
                                                          No
     troubles. Go ahead.
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              MS. FELL: Would you pull up Exhibit 24,
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    page -- let's start with Page 2. I'm sorry. Page 3.
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              Could you zoom in at the top.
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              THE COURT: Any objection?
              Are you offering that exhibit?
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              MR. JOYNER: I do object because that's
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     illegible. The other thing, too, is we could short
12
     circuit this whole process.
13
              THE COURT: Not in front of the jury.
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              Ms. Fell, it's not admitted, so don't publish
15
     it.
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                        He said there was no objection to
              MS. FELL:
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    publishing it.
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              MR. JOYNER: I thought it was going to be
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     legible. If it's no legible, I object.
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              THE COURT: Do you object to the exhibit?
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              MR. JOYNER: Well --
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              THE COURT: "Yes" or "no"?
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              MR. JOYNER: The one that I can see is
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     legible.
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              THE COURT: Do you object to a legible copy of
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the exhibit? 1 2 MR. JOYNER: Well, could we show it, please. 3 MS. FELL: Why don't I do this. THE COURT: Okay. 4 I move to admit --5 MS. FELL: THE COURT: Just a minute. I assume there's 6 7 no objection to you reading the exhibit; correct? 8 MS. FELL: Well, it's judicially noticeable. 9 THE COURT: I don't know. I don't know what 10 it is, but apparently there's no objection; correct? 11 MR. JOYNER: Could we go sidebar, please. 12 THE COURT: Okay. 13 (The following proceedings were had out of the 14 hearing of the jury:) 15 MR. JOYNER: It's only a suggestion. 16 Wait, wait. THE COURT: 17 MR. JOYNER: It's only a suggestion. I'm not 18 trying to impede the flow of evidence. I'm trying to 19 help it and what I was going to suggest, it's only a 20 suggestion so that we do this quick and easy, is you 21 might want to show him the charge, you know, it's on 22 this sheet, the charges, right. And it tells what the 23 charge was. MS. FELL: 24 I don't want to do that.

THE COURT: Wait, wait, wait.

MR. JOYNER: You show him this sheet that 1 shows what he pled quilty to. And then after that, you 3 show him the part where he read the, you know, made those statements. 4 THE COURT: These are documents contained in 5 the criminal file. 6 7 MS. FELL: Correct. 8 THE COURT: And you want to have the Court 9 take judicial notice of them. 10 MS. FELL: Yes. 11 THE COURT: I don't know what the problem is, 12 but. 13 MR. JOYNER: He pled guilty to four counts. We know what they are. And they are all Business and 14 15 Professions Code violations, the same violation, treating without a certificate. And they relate to the 16 17 four different people. 18 THE COURT: What do you want to do? 19 MS. FELL: I want to move to admit Exhibit 24, 20 Pages 1, three, four and five as part of the criminal 21 file. 2.2 THE COURT: Any objection? 23 MR. JOYNER: I think it just confuses stuff. 24 THE COURT: Any objection? If it's confusing 25 that's good for you. I want to know if there's an

objection. 1 MR. JOYNER: If that's the way that you want 3 to do. I thought I had a simpler way for you to do it. MS. FELL: Is it entered? 4 THE COURT: There's no objection, go ahead. 5 6 (The following proceedings were held in the 7 presence of the jury panel:) 8 BY MS. FELL: Q. Mr. Young, I'm going to show you what's been 9 10 admitted as Exhibit 24. 11 THE COURT: Well, not yet. MS. FELL: Oh, I move to admit Exhibit 24, 12 13 Pages 1, three, four and five. THE COURT: And there's no objection? 14 15 MR. JOYNER: No objection. 16 THE COURT: All right. It's in. You can 17 publish it. (Court's Exhibit 24 received in 18 19 evidence.) BY MS. FELL: 20 21 Do you recognize Page 3 of Exhibit 24 as your Q. 22 guilty plea? 23 It's been so many years, so I would say it 24 probably is, but I don't remember the document. 25 Q. Well, do you see the initials in the boxes on

the right-hand side?

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- A. I do.
- Q. Are those your initials?
- A. Yes, they are.
 - Q. I'm now turning to Page 5 of Exhibit 24.

 Do you see that thumb print there?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. Do you remember putting your thumb print on your guilty plea?
 - A. I do not.
 - Q. Do you see the initials there?
- 12 A. Yes.
 - Q. Are those your initials?
- 14 A. Yes.
 - Q. And Number 15 says, "I now plead guilty/no contest and admit the charges, convictions, and allegations described in Paragraph 1 above. I admit that on the dates charged, I unlawfully diagnosed and treated Dan Barkin and Terri Angiano."

Did I read that correctly?

- A. I would assume that you did, yes.
- Q. And underneath that it says "the defendant's signature." Is that your signature?
 - A. Yes.
- 25 Q. In connection with your guilty plea, you made

a statement on the record; is that correct? 1 Α. Yes. 3 0. And that statement was under oath in the criminal case; correct? 4 That's what I recall. 5 Α. And that oath that you took in the criminal 6 Q. 7 court was the same oath that you took here today in 8 front of this jury; correct? 9 Α. Yes. 10 And under oath, the statement that you gave in Q. 11 the criminal case, which is Exhibit 24, Page 1, was: 12 "I, Robert O. Young, declare freely and 13 voluntarily, under penalty of perjury that: I do not 14 have any post high school educational degrees from any 15 accredited schools. 16 "I am not a microbiologist? 17 "I am not a hematologist. "I am not a medical doctor. 18 19 "I am not a naturopathic doctor. "I am not a trained scientist." 20 21 That was your statement; correct? 22 At that time, yes. Α.

You were sentenced to three years and eight

25 A. Yes.

Q.

months in jail?

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- Q. You are not licensed by the California Medical Board; correct?
 - A. Yes.

- Q. You are not licensed by the California chiropractic board; correct?
 - A. I am not.
- Q. You are not licensed by the California naturopathic board; correct?
 - A. I am not.
- Q. Isn't it true you that on your current Facebook page, you still call yourself Dr. Robert O. Young?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. Despite the fact that you are not a medical doctor?
- A. I think a PhD does qualify for using the word "doctor."
 - Q. That wasn't my question.

Despite the fact that you are not a medical doctor, you call yourself Dr. Robert O. Young?

- A. I am not a medical doctor, that is correct.
- Q. Despite the fact that you gave the statement under oath in the criminal case as part of your sentencing plea, you still call yourself Dr. Robert O. Young on your Facebook page; correct?

A. Yes, because I am a doctor. 1 2 MS. FELL: Move to strike everything after 3 "ves." THE COURT: Denied. 4 BY MS. FELL: 5 When you were engaged in the unlawful practice 6 Q. 7 of medicine, did you believe you were acting lawfully? 8 Α. Yes. Did you ever believe that what you were doing 9 Q. 10 in your practice, either here or in Utah, was illegal? 11 Α. No. Did you ever have any reason to believe that 12 Q. 13 engaging in the practice that you engaged in is illegal? No. Because of SB 577 which allows the 14 15 practice of medicine without a license. 16 MS. FELL: Move to strike everything after 17 "no." THE COURT: Denied. 18 19 MS. FELL: Your Honor, I think he opened the 20 door to one of the MILs. 21 THE COURT: Okay. Fine. We'll see. 22 BY MS. FELL: 23 When you were in Utah, you were charged in Q. 24 1996 --25 MR. JOYNER: Objection. This is exactly the

subjects of one of the MILs that was ruled. 1 2 THE COURT: I think he's opened the door. 3 Go ahead. BY MS. FELL: 4 In 1996 --5 Q. THE COURT: He's testified that he didn't 6 7 think what he was doing in Utah was illegal. 8 So go ahead. 9 MR. JOYNER: That was California. 10 THE COURT: No, I don't think so. 11 MR. JOYNER: He referred to SB --THE COURT: Just a minute. I know what the 12 13 question was and it was whether or not what he did, whatever he did in Utah was illegal, and he said no. 14 MR. JOYNER: That wasn't the question. 15 16 THE COURT: Can you read back the question. 17 (Record read.) 18 BY MS. FELL: 19 Isn't it true that in 1996 you were charged Ο. 20 with one or two counts of practicing medicine without a license in Utah? 21 22 Α. Yes. 23 And in either 1999 or 2000, you were charged Q. 24 again in Utah with practicing medicine without a 25 license; correct?

1 Α. Yes. And in 1999 or 2000 you pled guilty to that Q. 3 charge? That is inaccurate. 4 Α. MS. FELL: Your Honor, I would like to read 5 from Page 72, Lines 4 through 12. 6 7 THE COURT: Of what? The deposition? 8 MS. FELL: Of his deposition. 9 THE COURT: Okay. 10 BY MS. FELL: 11 Q. Before I do that, do you recall having your deposition taken in my office? 12 13 Α. Yes. 14 0. And Mr. Swan was the one who took your 15 deposition? 16 Α. Yes. 17 And before that process got started, the court Q. 18 reporter swore you in with an oath? 19 Α. Yes. 20 Again, that was the same oath that you took Q. 21 here today in front of this jury? 22 Α. Yes. 23 (As read): Q.

"QUESTION: Do you want -- so does -- is

this familiar to you, that you took blood

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samples from two women and used the samples that diagnosed illnesses and prescribed the products that you sold?

"ANSWER: That sounds familiar, yes.

"QUESTION: And I think you said earlier that you recalled pleading guilty to one of the counts as a misdemeanor?

"ANSWER: Yes. And paid a fine of \$30."

- A. Yes, that relates specifically to 1996, not -in direct response to your answer -- question, as it
 relates to 1999 to 2000, all charges were dropped.
 - Q. So you pled guilty to a misdemeanor in 1996?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. And at that time you were put under a one-year probation as part of your sentence; correct?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. In 2001 you were charged with three felony counts of practicing medicine without a license; correct?
- A. I don't know if it was -- I thought it was earlier than that.
- Q. Okay. So either 2001 or earlier you were charged with three felony counts for practicing medicine without a license?
 - A. I think they referred to them as "wobblers,"

Τ	but they could be misdemeanors or felonies. But I
2	was I had three counts of either a misdemeanor or a
3	felony.
4	MS. FELL: Your Honor, I would like to read
5	from Mr. Young's deposition, Page 73, Line 1 through 6.
6	THE COURT: Go ahead.
7	MS. FELL: (As read):
8	"QUESTION: And now the 2001 prosecution,
9	you were charged with a felony count of
10	practicing medicine without a license; is that
11	correct?
12	"ANSWER: Three counts."
13	THE COURT: Ms. Fell, would this be a good
14	time to break?
15	MS. FELL: It would be.
16	THE COURT: Ladies and gentlemen, time for
17	lunch. Do not discuss any aspect of the case among
18	yourselves. Have a nice lunch. We'll see you at 1:30.
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San Diego, California, Wednesday, October 24, 2018, 1 2 PM Session ---0000---3 (The following proceedings were held in the 4 5 presence of the jury panel:) 6 THE COURT: All right. Mr. Young, you are 7 still under oath. 8 ROBERT OLDHAM YOUNG, Having been previously sworn by the Plaintiff, resumed 9 the stand and testified further as follows: 10 11 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MS. FELL: 12 13 Mr. Young, you were born and raised in Utah? Q. 14 Α. Salt Lake City, Utah. 15 You lived there for 50 years? Q. 16 Well, I come and go. I still have a place Α. 17 there. 18 You resided there for 50 years prior to moving 0. 19 to San Diego; correct? 20 Yes. Α. 21 And you moved to San Diego in 2000? Q. 22 Yes, sometime in 2000, yes, yeah. Α. 23 The Clayton School of Natural Healing, that is Q. 24 no longer an accredited school; correct? 25 I believe it lost its accreditation in 2009. Α.

- Q. And at the Clayton School of Natural Healing, it was possible for a student to obtain in an eight-month period of time a bachelor's, a master's, and a doctor of science?
 - A. I think that would be impossible.
- Q. Well, you sat through your criminal trial; correct?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. And you listened to all of the witnesses who testified?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. And so you listened to the faculty advisor of Clayton School of National Healing, Anita Clark, you listened to her testimony?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. And do you recall her testimony was that it was, in fact, possible at the Clayton school to receive a bachelor's, a master's, and a doctor of science in an eight-month period of time. You heard her say that; right?
 - A. I don't recall.
- Q. I'm going to show you that portion of her criminal testimony at your criminal trial and see if it refreshes your recollection.

MS. FELL: May I approach, Your Honor? 1 THE COURT: Sure. 2 3 THE WITNESS: Thank you. Who is speaking here? 4 Yeah, I do not know Anita Clark, and I don't 5 remember those statements. 6 BY MS. FELL: 7 8 You were the CEO and president of 0. 9 pH Miracle Living? 10 There is no such company as pH Miracle Living. 11 Q. You were the CEO and president of 12 pH Miracle Living incorporated? 13 Α. There's no such company as pH Miracle Living 14 incorporated. 15 For what company were you the CEO and Q. president that was operating out of the property that 16 17 you now live in in Valley Center? 18 Could you ask me a specific question? I don't 19 know the answer to your question. 20 You are not able to tell me which companies Ο. you were the CEO and president of that were operating 21 22 out of your Valley Center property? 23 Α. At what time? What year?

I don't believe I was the CEO of any company

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2012.

Q.

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in 2012.
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              MS. FELL: Conrad, do you have an objection to
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     170 through 174?
              MR. JOYNER: One second.
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              170, no objection.
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              171, no objection.
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              172, no objection.
 8
              173, no objection.
              One more?
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              MS. FELL: 174.
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              MR. JOYNER: Okay. They are all nice
    pictures. 174, nice picture. No objection.
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              MS. FELL: Move to admit Exhibits 170, 171,
     172, 173, 173, 174.
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              THE COURT: And there's no objection?
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              MR. JOYNER: No objection.
17
              THE COURT: All right. They are in. You can
18
    publish them.
19
              (Court's Exhibit 170 received in
20
              evidence.)
21
              (Court's Exhibit 171 received in
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              evidence.)
23
              (Court's Exhibit 172 received in
24
              evidence.)
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(Court's Exhibit 173 received in 1 2 evidence.) 3 (Court's Exhibit 174 received in evidence.) 4 MS. FELL: I would like to read from 5 Mr. Young's deposition, Page 153, Line 125, through 154, 6 7 Line 4. 8 THE COURT: Very well. MS. FELL: (As read): 9 10 "QUESTION: All right. So I will ask 11 bluntly, 2012, 2014, were you the president of 12 pH Miracle Living? 13 "ANSWER: I was the CEO. "QUESTION: CEO? 14 15 "ANSWER: Yes. President, CEO." 16 MS. FELL: Could you put 170 up? 17 BY MS. FELL: 18 Is this a picture from the property that you 19 are currently living in in Valley Center? 20 Α. Yes. 21 What's the address of the property? Q. 22 16390 Dia, D-i-a, Del, D-e-l, Sol, S-o-l. Α. 23 day of the sun. Dia Del Sol, Valley Center, California. 24 We have heard about a property where patients Q. 25 or clients would come for pH Miracle treatments. Is

this the same property?

A. Patients -- where clients would come? Yes.

MS. FELL: Would you publish 171.

BY MS. FELL:

- Q. This is a picture of the pool on the property?
- A. Yes.

MS. FELL: 172.

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- Q. Is this a picture of the garage area of the property?
- A. This is a picture of the commercial kitchen, the garages, and at the end the gymnastics or exercise room.

MS. FELL: 173.

- Q. What are we looking at here?
- A. It appears that that is a picture just after you enter the foyer. There is a large living room and that's the view from the living room.

MS. FELL: And 174.

- Q. What is this a picture of?
- A. This is the view of the property up to where you see the Italian Cypress trees on the ridge, and then down the valley and up the hill you see one of the cottages, which we call the guesthouse.

MS. FELL: Would you go back to 170?

- Q. I am putting 170 back up. Is 170 the building on the property where you reside?
 - A. Myself and some of my family members reside.
- Q. And that was true going back -- going back even to 2010?
- A. Yes. My family, myself, and on occasion we would have, because we have a guest room, a guest could stay there.
- Q. When you say "your family and yourself currently reside there," what members of your family reside there with you now?
- A. Currently, my son Alex, Alex Young. My oldest son Adam Redford Young and his wife, Samoni. And also a small dog lives there. And also a cat named Luke.
- Q. And is it one of your sons who is here in court today?
- A. Yes. My son and his beautiful wife are here, Samoni.
- Q. Would you turn to Exhibit 143 in your trial exhibit binder.

Is Exhibit 143 a true and correct copy of pages from your Facebook page?

A. Yes.

MS. FELL: Your Honor, I move to admit Exhibit 143, Pages 1, 5, 7 through 11, 19 and 21

through 22. 1 2 THE COURT: Any objection? 3 THE WITNESS: Can I look through the other papers, Your Honor? 4 THE COURT: Huh? 5 THE WITNESS: I only saw the front page. You 6 7 mentioned several others. Is that okay? 8 THE COURT: Sure. THE WITNESS: Thank you so much. 9 10 THE COURT: Any objection? MR. JOYNER: Well, I think what Dr. Young -- I 11 12 excuse me. I think he wanted to do was just look 13 through the pages to make sure they are right before 14 we --15 THE COURT: I just want to know if you have 16 any objection to them. 17 MR. JOYNER: Well, I can't answer Your Honor 18 until he looks through the papers to see if they match. 19 THE COURT: The initial question was: Are 20 these true and accurate copies of his Facebook pages? 21 MR. JOYNER: Right. So I would like to let 22 him look --23 THE COURT: Okay. So assuming he says yes, is 24 there any objection? 25 MR. JOYNER: Yeah, if he says yes that they

are right, then I don't have any objection. I agree. 1 2 THE COURT: Okay. 3 THE WITNESS: I have a question about this one. I don't recognize that. I don't know what the 4 5 number is. Is it 143? 6 7 MS. FELL: 143-005. 8 THE WITNESS: I don't recognize that one. THE COURT: Are these separate Facebook 9 publications? 10 11 MS. FELL: They are excerpts from his Facebook 12 page. 13 THE COURT: But they're individual -- they are 14 not all at the same date, or are they? 15 MS. FELL: No, they were all printed on the 16 same day. 17 THE COURT: They were all printed on the same 18 day? 19 MS. FELL: Yes. 20 THE COURT: You are making a gesture? 21 THE WITNESS: I'm not sure what she wants me 22 to do now. 23 THE COURT: She wants to know if you 24 recognized that as your Facebook page. 25 THE WITNESS: I recognize -- can we go through

each one individually. 1 THE COURT: Well, that's why I asked. I think 3 these are all published on the same day. MS. FELL: They were all taken from his 4 Facebook as it existed on a single day. 5 BY MS. FELL: 6 Q. Is there a page in there that you think is not 7 8 from your Facebook page? Well, I can tell you which ones that I 9 10 recognized. 11 THE COURT: Are there any pages there that are not from your Facebook page, whether you remember them 12 13 or not? THE WITNESS: 143, I don't recognize. 14 15 BY MS. FELL: 16 Q. They are all 143. You have to give me the 17 page number too. 18 Oh, I'm sorry. Α. 19 143-005. 20 Q. Okay. 143-006. 21 Α. 22 THE COURT: Ms. Fell, without getting into 23 what they are, what do they purport to be? 24 MS. FELL: They are pictures of him.

THE COURT: They are admitted.

MR. JOYNER: Okay. Thank you. 1 2 THE COURT: You can publish them. 3 THE WITNESS: Okay. THE COURT: Assuming that they are pictures of 4 5 him. MS. FELL: Yes. 6 7 Will you pull up Page 1? 8 BY MS. FELL: 9 143-1001, that's you in the upper left-hand Q. 10 corner; correct? 11 Α. Yes. And this is a screenshot from your Facebook 12 Q. 13 page. Do you recognize it? 14 15 Α. Yes. 16 And the four books that see there at the top Q. 17 banner, are those books that you wrote? 18 Yes. Α. 19 Q. And that's "The pH Miracle for Cancer"; 20 correct? 21 Yes. Α. 22 Q. "The pH Miracle for Weight Loss"? 23 Yes. Α. "The pH Miracle"? 24 Q. 25 A. Yes.

- Q. And "The pH Miracle for Diabetes"?
- A. Yes.

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- MS. FELL: Now would you pull up 143-005.
- Q. That's a picture of you on the right-hand side; correct?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. Wearing your lab coat?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. When was that picture taken?
- 10 A. I would just be guessing, but sometime 2006 to 2008.
- 12 Q. The company Forever Young, is that one of your 13 companies?
 - A. It is a corporation. It's one of the companies that I'm involved with, yes.
 - Q. When was Forever Young started?
- 17 A. 2015, 2016.
 - Q. Forever Young was started after the criminal trial; correct?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. And this is marketing material for the Forever Young company?
 - A. This is educational information.
 - Q. Have you ever seen this banner before?
- A. I'm not familiar with that banner.

- MS. FELL: Would you pull up 143-007.
- Q. It looks like this is a page where you can click on links to buy products; is that correct?
 - A. Yes.

- Q. It's cut off, but at the upper left it says "Forever Young." Is that the company that you are involved in?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. And it's a wholesale company?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. Forever Young is currently being operated out of the Dia del Sol property?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. So people can click on links, order products, and have them shipped to them through Forever Young; correct?
 - A. No. They have to qualify as a wholesaler.
- Q. Okay. So those people who qualify as a wholesaler can go online, click "Order" and have products shipped to them from Forever Young?
 - A. Yes.
 - MS. FELL: Would you pull up 8, Page 8.
- Q. And if you look at the right-hand side of
 Page 8, those two products, are those two products that
 Forever Young sells?

A. Yes.

MS. FELL: 143-9.

- Q. The two products on the right-hand side of the page of 143-9, those are also products that Forever Young sells?
 - A. Yes.

MS. FELL: 143-10, please.

- Q. And if you look at the 143-10, in the upper right-hand corner, it says "Click to order these and other products." And underneath it, there is a retail option and a wholesale option; correct?
- A. I have never ordered from there, but if there is, then, great. No problem.
- Q. Is it your testimony though that Forever Young only offers wholesale products?
- A. That's what the whole website was set up for was for wholesale, but if they are offering a retail option, and want to pay full retail, then that's fine. I guess that's what they have done.
- Q. And under the contact box there, Forever Young has staff that are able to assist people who speak Spanish as well; correct?
 - A. Yes.

MS. FELL: 143-11.

Q. 143-11 has past events. Was there an event on

July 8th this year?

- A. In July I was in Italy, so, no.
- Q. Do you know what years these events are from?
- A. I do not.
- Q. Do you remember having a pH Miracle Retreat Center grand opening in July with 83 guests or thereabouts?
- A. It's possible. We have -- we have had, in the past, many events there.
- Q. And then do you recall a third international conference on pancreatic -- I assume its cancer, but correct me if I am wrong.
- A. Yes, I was an invited speaker, keynote speaker to speak at the 3rd International Conference on Pancreatic Cancer and Liver Diseases in Rome, Italy. It was their third time, a medical conference, yes.
 - Q. When was that?
- A. That was in -- June 19th or around that time, June 18th to 19th.
 - Q. Of this year?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. And then did you have a speaking tour Coast to Coast that started February 5th?
- A. That, I believe, was in the past. Coast to

 Coast is a radio show with millions of listeners, but I

don't recall doing a Coast to Coast, so that must have been another time, another year.

- Q. We heard testimony earlier today about IVs.

 Did you ever give any patient or client an IV
 on the Dia Del Sol property?
- A. I hesitate because I want the jury to know the truth.
 - Q. So do I.

A. And the answer is I never gave anyone an IV on the ranch with exception. And the exception is if I got a call from the nurse, I assisted that nurse. As a certified phlebotomist and having been trained in phlebotomy, I'm very well aware about IV etiquette or protocol. So they would ask for my assistance, and I would give them verbal instructions on how to do this.

Or in an emergency I would -- in the case of -- I think the client was Vanderhagen -- where I was called by June Asisi, who called me at my home late at night, saying, "You've got to -- Doctor, you've got to go down and take off an IV bag on Ms. Vanderhagen."

And I said, "Well, where is Dr. Ben? Where are the nurses? Where is Teresa?"

"Well, she's intoxicated, so she can't go down. Dr. Ben is not at his place, and you are the only one that can do this."

My action was recorded in the nurse's journal that I did not administer an IV, but I removed an IV bag from a port that was implanted prior to her coming to the ranch.

- Q. That's a situation we talked about earlier that resulted in a conviction; correct?
- A. Yes, I mean, I -- I thought wrongfully. Wrongfully, I thought. That when the doctor said its okay to do something like this in an emergency, that I would do that. And I --
- Q. So your testimony here today is that you are a certified phlebotomist?
 - A. That's correct. I am.

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- Q. When did you receive your phlebotomy certification?
- A. I received my certification in Utah many years ago in the '80s, the '90s. I just recently renewed that going through the courses this year. So I passed all of the course work, and I don't have any plans to use it other than I thought it would be a good idea to renew that certification, so I renewed it in 2017 or 2018. I'm not sure.
- Q. And that's a certification by the State of California for you to practice phlebotomy in the State of California?

- A. They are recognized. It is a certification that's recognized by the State of California to practice phlebotomy. And I have no intention of going back into phlebotomy, but I am glad I went through the course. I enjoyed it very much.
- Q. Are you licensed in the State of California currently to practice phlebotomy?
 - A. No. I am not.

- Q. And when did you stop seeing clients or patients at the center?
 - A. July 23rd, 2013.
- Q. After July 23rd, 2013, there were never any other patients or clients that stayed at the center for treatment; is that correct?
- A. I'm not saying that. This is my best recollection. There may have been one or two, but I am 99.9 percent certain that January 23rd, 2014, there were no more clients that came to the ranch for any type of care.
 - Q. You earlier said 2013?
 - A. 2013, July 23rd, 2013.
- Q. Okay. You said both. You said 2013 and 2014.

 Was it 2013 or 2014 that you stopped caring

 for clients or patients at the ranch?
 - A. My best recollection with a hundred percent

- certainty -- well, I said 99.9 was January 23rd, 2014.
- Q. And as of that date, were you licensed by the State of California to practice phlebotomy?
- A. I was certified to practice in those states that don't require a license, so Utah, yes. California, no.
- Q. From 2010 until July 2014, did you have any license that allowed you to practice phlebotomy in the State of California?
- A. The only permission that I was basing decisions on was Senate Bill 577 which allows nonlicensed --
- Q. That wasn't my question. My question was: From 2010 to 2014, did you have a license that allowed you to practice phlebotomy in the State of California?
- A. I wasn't practicing phlebotomy in the State of California.
 - Q. That wasn't my question either.
 - A. The answer is no.

 Thank you, Judge.
- Q. Did you ever instruct any employees of the center to hide IVs?
 - A. Never.

Q. Did you ever instruct any employees at the center to put IV supplies into somebody's truck to be

carried away and hidden?

A. Never.

- Q. Did you ever hide IV supplies in Rosie Plascencia's shed?
 - A. Never.
 - Q. Were you aware that was happening?
- A. I learned most of this information during the trial.
 - Q. Were you surprised to learn this?
 - A. I was surprised about a lot of things.
- Q. Because if employees of the center were hiding IV materials in Rosie Plascencia's shed, you would not have agreed with that?
- A. There was no reason to hide anything. We had medical doctors. We had licensed people on there.

 There was no reason to hide anything.
- Q. And that's why it came as a surprise in the criminal trial?
- A. Absolutely.
 - Q. Does Rosie Plascencia still work for you?
- A. She lives on the ranch and she helps out. She's not an employee, though.
- Q. You didn't fire her for taking IV supplies and hiding them from the authorities?
 - A. I didn't know that that happened until after

the fact.

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- Q. Right. But after you found that out, you didn't fire her for doing that?
- A. She wasn't working for me. She was one of the individuals that was the arrested when I was arrested with Dr. Ben Johnson.
 - Q. She's currently living on the ranch?
- A. She and her significant other are living on the ranch.
 - Q. Are they paying you rent?
- 11 A. They do.
 - Q. How much do they pay you?
 - A. They pay \$600 a month.
 - Q. And you mentioned there being a medical professional, Dr. Ben Johnson. He's the one who was in charge of the IVs?

THE COURT: John, take it. Take it.

THE BAILIFF: Counsel, I will get it.

THE COURT: Go ahead.

BY MS. FELL:

- Q. You mentioned a Dr. Ben Johnson. Was he the one who was ordering the IVs, according to your testimony?
- A. It depends on what time period that you are speaking of.

What time period was he the one ordering IVs? 1 Q. From June, July of 2012 up to the point of 3 when he was arrested. MS. FELL: Your Honor, I would like to move to 4 admit Exhibit 109 and 111. They are certified copies of 5 an order of decision, the certification and the order of 6 decision from the Medical Board of California. 7 8 THE COURT: Any objection? MR. JOYNER: No objection. 9 10 THE COURT: All right. They are in. 11 You can publish them. (Court's Exhibit 109 received in 12 13 evidence.) (Court's Exhibit 111 received in 14 15 evidence.) 16 MS. FELL: All right, the first page. 17 BY MS. FELL: 18 Were you aware that Dr. Ben Johnson lost his 19 license to practice medicine in California? At what point? 20 Α. 21 Ever. Sitting here today, were you aware of Q. 22 that? 23 Yeah. I was aware after. I heard about it after, yes. 24

Q. And were you aware that part of the order was

- based on negligent treatment of Ms. Kali?
 - A. I didn't know that.

- Q. Were you aware that part of the order was because he ordered -- or IVs were ordered under his name for Ms. Kali before he ever saw here?
 - A. I was unaware of that.
- Q. Were you aware that part of the order was because he -- the records reflected that he undertook to treat Ms. Kali without ever examining her?
- A. I thought he examined. I have no knowledge whatsoever about what he was doing with Ms. Kali.
 - Q. At the Dia Del Sol property; right?
- A. Whether it be at Dia Del Sol or whether it be somewhere else.
- Q. Are you aware of Dr. -- sorry, Mr. Johnson ever being involved in treating Ms. Kali anywhere other than at the Dia Del Sol property?
- A. I have no knowledge -- personal knowledge, what his relationship was with Dawn Kali or what was doing or wasn't doing. That was -- he was a medical doctor, and that was his business.
- Q. Now I want to talk about the retreats that we heard about.

You conducted retreats outside of the United States of America for clients; correct?

1 Α. Yes. And one of the places that you conducted these 3 retreats was in Thailand; correct? Yes. 4 Α. And Ms. Kali attended one of the retreats? 5 Q. 6 Yes. Α. MS. FELL: I would move to admit 409, 411 and 7 8 413. 9 THE COURT: Any objection? 10 MR. JOYNER: One second. 11 409, yes. 411, yes. 12 13 413, yes. THE COURT: All right. They're in. 14 (Court's Exhibit 409 received in 15 16 evidence.) 17 (Court's Exhibit 411 received in 18 evidence.) 19 (Court's Exhibit 413 received in 20 evidence.) 21 MS. FELL: All right. Would you publish 409, 22 please. 23 BY MS. FELL: 24 This a picture that I was taken at one of Q. 25 Thailand retreats?

1 A. Yes.

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- Q. Do you recall what year this was?
- A. I don't remember the exact year. I would just be guessing, but sometime between 2011 and 2013.
 - Q. Do you see Ms. Kali in the photograph?
 - A. I do.
 - Q. Is that her in the gray shirt?
- A. It is.
- Q. All right. Would you accomplish 411.
- Is this a photograph that was also taken at the Thailand retreat?
- 12 A. I would assume, yes.
 - Q. And that's Ms. Kali on the right?
- 14 A. Yes.
 - Q. And Ms. Kali's youngest son next to her in the highchair; correct?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 MS. FELL: 413, please.
- Q. And that's, again, Ms. Kali in the gray tank top?
 - A. Yes.
- 22 Q. Okay. Thanks.
- Do you remember a client named Ida Kolader?
- 24 A. Yes.
- Q. She paid \$19,250 to attend a retreat?

- A. You would have to ask June Asisi that question.
- Q. Why would I have to ask June Asisi that question?
- A. Because I don't receive money. I don't account for money. I have other people that do that for me.
 - Q. So you don't know how much Ms. Kolader paid?
 - A. I have no idea.

- Q. And you never knew how much she paid?
- A. Well, 19,000 seems excessive to me based on the Thailand retreat, but if that's what she paid, you know, I wouldn't have any knowledge, firsthand knowledge. That would have gone directly to accounting.
 - Q. Not through you?
 - A. Absolutely not. I didn't handle any money.
- Q. That deposition that we were talking about that you took under oath at my office --
 - A. Okay.
 - Q. -- that was just last month; right?
- A. Yes.
 - Q. Okay.
- MS. FELL: Your Honor, I would like to read from Mr. Young's deposition, Page 56,24, to 57,4.
- 25 THE COURT: All right.

1 MS. FELL: I'm sorry. 56, 10 through 12.

There's one number, 19,250, to Ida Kolader; right?

"QUESTION: Okay. And I see retreats.

"ANSWER: Ida Kolader.

"QUESTION: How much did retreats cost for the clients?

"ANSWER: It depended on where the retreat was being held and how long they were staying."

BY MS. FELL:

- Q. At the deposition you were shown spreadsheets that you were produced in this case. And you identified that Ms. Kolader in fact paid \$19,250; correct?
- A. You know, I was just relying on you. You had the information. You were presenting, and I was giving you my best truthful answer. But I would assume, based on the amount, that would be for two weeks, not just for one week.
 - Q. The retreats were \$1,000 to \$2,000 per day?
- A. You know, it would vary. It would vary depending on who the client was, their ability to pay, you know, whether they were family, friend, you know -- you know, it was different for each person.
 - Q. It could be up to \$2,000 a day?

- A. It could be more than 2,000 or it could be less than 2,000.
 - Q. How much more than 2,000?
- A. Well, it depends on what types of services that were being provided.
- Q. The retreats were a minimum of one week, but could go for a month or even up to three months; correct?
- A. Each client would decide whether or not they could stay a day, a week, or, you know, a year. It was really up to them. And, you know, what they felt they could afford or -- you know, so we would price things accordingly.
 - Q. And that could be for up to three months?
 - A. We had people stay three months.
 - Q. Now let's talk about Dawn Kali.
 Were you her doctor?
 - A. No.
 - Q. Were you her treater?
- A. No.

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- Q. Did you ever diagnosis her?
- 22 A. No.
- Q. Did you ever do a dry blood analysis on her blood?
- 25 A. Yes.

- Q. Did you ever do a live blood analysis on her blood?
 - A. Probably.

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- Q. And when you looked at her blood, did you tell her what blood looked like as to what the quality of her blood was?
- A. Well, for the benefit of those who are listening to this testimony, the live blood test is a test where you take a finger prick and you take that one drop of blood and you put that on a slide. Then using a compound microscope you look at those cells. And there are specific ways that those particular cells should look. So it's not a quantitative test. It doesn't give you a number, it gives you a view.

And since red blood cells are being changed at 5 million per second, that picture could evolve different ways over a period of 120 days, which is the life of a red blood cell.

So I would take a drop of blood, not for diagnostic purposes, but I would take a drop of blood, I would put that on a slide and allow the client to see the quality of their blood.

And based on millions of samples of blood that

I have taken over 40 years, it is obvious to someone who
has been trained in live and dry blood cell microscopy

by one of the greatest scientists in the world -Professor Murray Reicher from Essen, Germany -- that
when you are studying looking at blood, it's not to
diagnose any disease, but to allow that person to see
the quality of the blood and to note changes in that
blood if someone is doing lifestyle changes or diet
changes. It's been the nature of my research for
40 years.

And the reason I am invited to many of the major universities of the world viewing live blood in relationship to what you eat, what you drink, what you think, and how it affects the human cell. So it's a simple question and especially a complex science which has been published by a peer reviewed -- by peer review, published in scientific journals, this work continues on.

But the answer is: I looked at Dawn's blood and what I said, I can't remember. But I would have commented not quantitatively, but qualitatively. I would show her a picture of what a healthy red blood cell looks like -- which is round and symmetrical, even in color, even in shape, even in size -- and I would show her a picture of what unhealthy blood looks like, which is uneven in shape, uneven in its color, and its form.

And, here again, it's not objective science; it's subjective science.

MS. FELL: I think we're really beyond the question.

THE WITNESS: I'm done.

BY MS. FELL:

- Q. I don't even remember what my question was.

 But I think it was: When you did a blood analysis on

 Dawn Kali, did you comment on the quality of her blood
 to her?
- A. I comment on anyone who I look at their blood, so it's a natural response for me.
- Q. And did you comment to Ms. Kali as to whether her blood looked like she may have cancer?
- A. Absolutely not. You cannot see cancer in live blood. You can see a cell that's deformed or breaking down or maybe even going through pleomorphic stages, but you cannot say, "Oh, that's a cancer cell." So I never, ever tell people based on looking at live blood that that's a cancer cell. It just -- I don't teach it. I don't believe it. It's subjective. It's qualitative, not quantitative.
- Q. Did you ever tell Ms. Kali after looking at her blood, whether it was live or dry, "I wouldn't be surprised if you told me that you had cancer"?

Okay. Well, that's a different test. 1 Α. What I was answering to is live blood. 3 Dry blood -- how do I explain this simply? Einstein said it, I can't explain --4 MS. FELL: Objection. Nonresponsive. 5 6 THE WITNESS: I'm trying to --7 THE COURT: I think the question can be 8 answered "yes" or "no" at this point. THE WITNESS: Based on the way that you have 9 10 framed the question, no. 11 BY MS. FELL: 12 Q. Did you ever review Dawn Kali's labs, her 13 blood work? How those were ordered and when they came in, 14 she would want me to look at them, yes. 15 16 And you would, in fact, look at them to see Q. 17 what her numbers were for cancer markers; correct? 18 She would look at them and then point to me 19 what they were. And there's ranges that are already on 20 the report to show low or high. 21 And you would comment to her about where she Q. 22 was in that range; correct? 23 Α. It was obvious. It was already there.

And you would comment as to whether that

number that she was at in the labs should cause her

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Q.

concern; correct?

- A. It's a subjective number. It can vary.
- Q. Is that correct that you would comment as to whether the number in the lab should cause any concern?
 - A. I don't recall that, no.
- Q. Did you ever palpate her breast or her armpit to feel for lumps?
- A. I can look her in the eye right now and say, "Absolutely not, did I ever touch you physically, ever." And I have no idea why she would even make such a claim. And I'm sorry.
- Q. So it is your testimony today that you have never told her anything about what you thought her lumps felt like; is that correct?
- A. I did not physically touch her, absolutely not.
 - Q. That wasn't my question.

THE COURT: Repeat the question.

19 BY MS. FELL:

- Q. Did you ever tell Ms. Kali anything about what you thought her lumps felt like?
- A. I didn't feel it, so how could I? It's impossible. No. Absolutely not.
- Q. Did you ever tell Ms. Kali anything about what you thought the lumps in her breast or armpit were?

- A. Well, I don't have x-ray vision, so that would be impossible for me to do. All I can do is go to a subjective quantitative test or see a 15-3, and those are decisions that she made, what she wanted to do about them. You know, I don't influence clients on what they should do about their conditions.
 - Q. Was Ms. Kali one of your clients?

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- A. She was never my client. She was a friend. I was helping her.
- Q. So it's your testimony that she was only a friend and was never a client; is that correct?
- A. She wrote me an e-mail. She was down and out. She had come to my microscopy class. I love helping people. So I made her an offer to come to the ranch and she could stay there.
- Q. Did you ever charge Ms. Kali for any services received at the ranch?
- A. None. I charged her nothing. I received no money whatsoever from her. I was paying her. I wasn't taking money from her. I was trying to help her.
- Q. Ms. Kali received treatment at the ranch; correct?
- A. Noninvasive, nonmedical treatment. I don't know what Dr. Ben was doing with her or what she was doing on her own.

- Q. Ms. Kali received IVs at the ranch?
- A. If she received IVs, that would have been between her and her doctor and rumors about whether she was receiving IVs or not on the ranch.
 - Q. You never gave Ms. Kali an IV on the ranch?
 - A. Absolutely not, never.

- Q. Did pH Miracle ever pay for thermography or ultrasound services for Ms. Kali?
- A. That's a good question for June Asisi, but I believe that we did pay for all of her comprehensive medical tests including ultrasounds, thermography. We also paid for her CBCs, which are complete blood counts. We paid for her cancer marker tests. We paid for everything.
- The reason why, that was my decision. She didn't have money, and I was trying to help her.
- Q. Did you advise Dawn Kali not to get a biopsy of the lumps in her breast and armpit?
- A. That was her decision. I never told her not to get a biopsy. Never.
- Q. Did you ever recommend to her not to get a biopsy?
 - A. Never.
- Q. Did you ever recommend to her not to get surgery?

- A. Never. That was her decision in 2007, 2009, 2012, even when she went to the doctor in 2013. This is all Dawn Kali.
- Q. Did you ever recommend to her not to get radiation?

- A. That subject never came up. I never heard that word, "radiation," coming out of her mouth.
- Q. Did you ever recommend to her not to get chemotherapy?
- A. Absolutely not. We had clients that were receiving chemotherapy, and we supported any client and their medical doctors.
- Q. Did you ever recommend to any of your clients not to get a biopsy?
- A. That's beyond my belief system. You know -yes, you know, Hippocrates says, you know, do no harm,
 but the bottom line is the patient is in control of
 their decisions. It's their decision, not my decision.
 Absolutely would I -- would I not tell somebody not to
 do something, especially if they are getting advice from
 their medical doctor. It's just -- I can't -- I can't
 oversee that. And that just goes beyond -- beyond my
 belief system.
 - Q. I didn't understand your answer.

 Did you ever advise any clients not to get a

biopsy?

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- A. Never.
- Q. Did he ever advise any clients not to get surgery?
 - A. Never.
- Q. Did you ever advise any clients not to get radiation?
 - A. Never.
- Q. Did you ever advise any clients not to get chemotherapy?
 - A. No.
- Q. Did you have a telephone conversation with Dawn Kali in July of 2013?
- A. What is the date?
- 15 Q. July of 2013.
 - Do you need me to be more specific?
- 17 A. Yes, please.
 - Q. Did you ever have a telephone conversation with Dawn Kali in July of 2013 wherein she called you from her oncologist's office?
 - A. I don't know where she was. I mean, she would call me, but I don't recall that specific phone call, no.
 - Q. Do you recall having a conversation with Dawn Kali around July of 2013 where she told you she was

diagnosed with Stage IV breast cancer?

A. I don't recall that.

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- Q. Did you ever have a conversation with Dawn Kali in July of 2013 where she told you that it was recommended by her oncologist that she undergo chemotherapy?
 - A. And this is when again?
 - Q. July of 2013?
- A. I'm just trying to remember where I was. I don't even think that I was at the ranch in July.
- Q. Forgetting the date, do you recall having any conversation with Dawn Kali wherein she told you that her oncologist was recommending that she get chemotherapy?
- A. If I had that conversation, I would have told her to go ahead with her doctor's advice.
- Q. In addition to the books that we saw earlier, you have also written a book called "Sick and Tired"?
- A. That was my dissertation for my PhD in nutrition. I has an abstract in the front, and I turned that abstract into a book and called it "Sick and Tired."
 - Q. Is that a picture of you on the back?
- A. Yes, without hair.
- MS. FELL: Your Honor, may I publish the

photograph of Mr. Young on the "Sick and Tired" book? 1 2 Any objection? THE COURT: 3 MR. JOYNER: No objection. THE COURT: All right. 4 (Court's Exhibit 327 received in 5 evidence.) 6 7 MR. SWAN: 327. 8 MS. FELL: For the record, it's Exhibit 327. BY MS. FELL: 9 10 That's a picture of you? Q. 11 Α. Yes. And who is that that you are with? 12 Q. 13 It's my former wife. Α. She's still alive today; correct? 14 Ο. 15 Yes. Α. 16 The two of you have since divorced? Q. 17 Α. Yes. 18 Is it upsetting to you to talk about your Ο. 19 former wife? 20 After you were married for 43 years with four 21 beautiful children and you are served with papers while 22 you are in jail for a divorce, it's very upsetting. 23 You were married from when to when? Q. 24 I knew Shelley when she was in kindergarten. 25 We were high school sweethearts. And we married on

March 15th, 1974.

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- Q. And you were served with divorce papers when you were in jail?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. Didn't you have a son with another women in 2010?

MR. JOYNER: Objection. 352.

THE COURT: Overruled. I think the door is opened.

THE WITNESS: I did in 2010. I made a mistake.

12 BY MS. FELL:

- Q. And you owed that woman over \$200,000?

 MR. JOYNER: Objection. 352.
- THE COURT: Overruled.

16 BY MS. FELL:

- Q. You owe that woman over \$200,000 in back child support; correct?
- A. I owe back child support, yes. I don't know what the number is.
 - Q. Isn't Dr. Galina Migkalko your girlfriend now?
- 22 A. She's my business associate and friend.
 - Q. And she was never your girlfriend?
- A. Dr. Galina Migkalko is a -- we're very close, yes.

Q. Okay. Was she ever your girlfriend?

- A. I would say it's working that direction.
- Q. Now it says, "About the authors," and it includes both you and Shelley Young; correct?
- A. Yes. Well, I put her name on it. She wasn't the author, but I included her as one of the authors because she put all of the recipes in the book.

In my dissertation, my dissertation did not have recipes. So we took my dissertation from my PhD in nutrition and we added recipes and that became the book "Sick and Tired." So I added her name to the book.

- Q. Have you made the claim that your pH Miracle diet can regrow hair?
- A. You can't regrow hair. You can help, you know, support the regrowth of hair. But it's not just the diet, it also includes nutritional support. It also includes light therapy, blue light therapy at 410 nanometers. And we have done some pretrial human studies on this and have found great success.
- Q. Have you ever made the claim that you were able to regrow your hair with your diet, nutritional supplements and your program?
- A. Well, I have made the claim that hair regrowth can happen if all things are present. A proper environment, maybe some seed in order for new hair

growth to take place and the right kinds of shampoos and conditioners.

- Q. And so did you regrow your hair with your pH Miracle system?
- A. My hair regrowth and my program in this particular case started with some transplantations of about 1,000 grafts of which, you know, you can count a thousand times. Now I probably have ten times that much hair.
- Q. And another one of your books that you have written is "Reverse Cancer Now"; is that correct?
- A. Yes.

- MS. FELL: And for the record that is Exhibit 323.
- Q. And on the cover of your "Reverse Cancer Now" book, you say:
- "Scientifically proven to prevent and reverse cancer."

Is that correct?

- A. Yes.
- Q. The book was copyrighted in 2013?
- A. That's what it says, yes.
 - Q. Now I'm going to make some statements from your book, and I want to ask you if you agree. Okay?
- A. Okay.

Q. (As read):

"Cancer is not a cell but an acidic liquid that spoils ourselves, whatever acids are not properly eliminated through urination, perspiration, respiration or defecation."

Do you agree with that statement?

- A. Yes.
- O. (As read):

"Hence, all cancers are the expulsion of acids from the blood and then tissues at different points and are essentially of the same character and evolving from the one cause, namely, systematic acidosis."

Do you agree with that?

- A. Absolutely.
- Q. (As read):

"Breast cancer is the leading cause of death in women, and these fatty tissues, parenthesis, breast areas, are being used by the body to bind or collect the acids in order to protect the organs that sustain life?"

Do you agree with that statement?

- A. Yes.
- Q. (As read):

"If you don't want cancer, if you want to prevent it, you have to pee or eliminate your acid through urination or perspiration. And if you are a

cancer sufferer, you have to pee your way to health because cancer is not a cell but a poisoning acidic liquid."

Do you agree with that?

- A. A poisoning acidic liquid of the cells, yes.
- O. Of the cells? You mean in the cells?
- A. No.

Can I explain?

- Q. You'll have a chance when your lawyer --
- A. I'll explain later. Okay.
- Q. (As read):

"So cancer is a systematic acidic condition that settles in the weakest parts of the body, not a local problem that metastasizes. You see, metastases is localized acid that spoil other cells much like a rotten apple spoiling the bushel of other healthy apples."

Do you agree with that statement?

- A. I do.
- Q. (As read):

"The cure, the prevention, the reversal for cancer is not found in the treatment of tissue but rather in maintaining the alkaline design of the human organism. And the most important test that you can do to determine whether you are in a state of over acidity is testing the pH of the fluids."

Do you agree?

A. I agree.

Q. (As read):

"So are tumors bad or good? They are good because they are the expression of the body in preservation mode trying to prevent healthy tissue from spoiling."

Agree or disagree?

- A. I agree.
- Q. (As read):

"So we don't have species-specific bacteria or species-specific yeast or species-specific molds. The molds in yeast and bacteria are transformations of what used to be healthy matter of cells that are transforming to adapt to an oxygen-deprived environment."

Do you agree?

- A. Yes.
- Q. You heard Dr. Garrett Smith say that would be like a dog turning into a bird turning in a cat.
- A. No. It would be like a caterpillar turning into a butterfly or tadpole turning into a frog.
- Q. So a cell -- a normal healthy cell turning into mold turning into cancer would be like a butterfly turning -- or sorry, a caterpillar turning into a butterfly?

A. No. It's a different environment. It's cellular. It's conducive to the environment. And the best way to understand it is a metaphor: If the fish is sick, what would you do? Would you treat the fish or change the water.

One more time: If a fish is sick in the fishbowl, what do you do, treat the fish or change the water? The fish is only as healthy as the water it swims in.

That's the case with our own ocean. We have marine biologists that are testifying the pH of the ocean that are concerned about the acidosis from acid rain from carbon monoxide Monday oxide. Our oceans are being over acidified. It's called acid rain.

And I published an article on this. It's a very important article about acid rain not only in the environment but in the internal environment and how it is destroying our bodies from the inside out. The same thing is happening to the fish of our oceans.

Q. Are you done?

- A. Well, I could go on, but, no, I'm done now. Thank you.
 - Q. (As read):

"Bacteria is not an entity but a transformation, a new formation of a preceding form."

Agree?

- A. Agree.
- Q. "Bacteria can then be understood not so much as the cause of a disease, but as a result of an imbalanced overly acidic milyea. A simple example is a packaged loaf of bread beyond its expiration date that is growing mold. It is not an outside invader that has ruined the bread, but an unsuitable environment."

Agree?

- A. Agree.
- Q. "I would suggest to you that negative thoughts and feelings initially and long-term can lower the pH of the urine by 1,000 times."

Agree?

- A. Agree.
- Q. "So you are having a thought attack, I would suggest that most heart attacks or cancer are brought on by our thoughts."

Agree?

- A. Agree.
- Q. "There is no need for a biopsy for this would be like opening Pandora's Box disturbing the tissue."

Agree?

- A. That's my personal belief. Agree.
- Q. "A tumor is the solution to the problem."

Agree?

- A. Agree.
- Q. "We don't need any tests to determine that this is cancerous or noncancerous. It is the body in its perfect way to trying to protect itself against our own lifestyle and dietary choices. We are experiencing the consequence of choice."

Do you agree?

- A. Absolutely agree.
- Q. "Now, as far as monitoring this, we don't need more testing as it pertains to MRIs and CAT scans or mammograms. What we need is to monitor the pH of the fluids, and this is the most inexpensive way for us to monitor our health."

Agree?

- A. Agree.
- Q. "Regarding cancer, I have never seen a case where those markers are not reversed, if not completely eliminated, if one is willing to follow the program 100 percent."

Agree?

- A. Agree.
- Q. And you are talking about your program; correct?
 - A. I'm talking about my program, but here again,

that's -- that's based on your understanding, so we would have to talk about that a little bit further.

Q. "All cancerous tissue is curable, not all patients are. I'll say it one more time. All cancerous tissue is preventible, reversible, curable, but not all patients are because they are not willing to do what it takes to bring their body in balance."

Do you agree?

A. I agree.

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Q. "Cancerous tissue by any name is nothing more than a consequence of choice."

Agree?

- A. Agree.
- Q. "Someone doesn't get breast cancer or brain cancer. You have to work on it every day."

Agree?

- A. Agree, with exception. There are things called accidents. Accidents do happen. Any physical disturbance to the human body can cause cellular breakdown, and one cell will cause the breakdown of other cells. So with exception, you know, accidents can lead to trauma.
 - Q. But that's the exception?
- A. The other exception is if one does not maintain the alkaline design of the internal fluids of

the body, then -- we have a word called "epigenetics," which is referring to the fluids outside the cell, can influence the genetics and then genetics takes over.

It's called a genetic trigger where cells start to change, and they respond to it by the epigenetics or the environment.

- Q. And those two things that you mentioned, you said they were the exception, meaning that's not the general rule?
- A. Not the general rule, genetics does not play a role in cancer unless you trigger it. Once you trigger it through the environment, then you cause an expression. Genetics does not determine your destiny. You determine your destiny.
 - Q. The stomach is alkaline by design.

 Do you agree?
 - A. Absolutely.

Q. You heard Dr. Smith say it's actually the opposite, acidic by design.

Did you hear him say that?

- A. Yes, and I respect Dr. Smith, but we differ on the biochemistry, which is one of my degrees. It's a doctorate in science.
- Q. And then in the back of the book, there's an appendix, and the appendix is "an insightful article by

- Dr. Robert O. Young." You included that in your books; correct?
- A. You would have to read the title. I haven't looked at that.
- Q. The title is: "The cure for all cancers, heart disease, diabetes, osteoporosis, lupus, arthritis, Alzheimer's, has been discovered."

Is that an article that you wrote?

- A. I'd have to look at again, but it wouldn't be in the book if I didn't write it, yeah.
 - Q. So if it's in the book, you wrote it?
 - A. Yes. Yes.

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- Q. And then at the very beginning of the article, you talk about disease, but you say "disease, or should we say dis- ease," D-I-S, hyphen, capital E-A-S-E.

 Correct?
 - A. Is that a question?
 - Q. Yeah.
 - A. Could repeat the question. Thank you.
- Q. When you talk about disease, but then call it dis-Ease, dis, hyphen, capital E, a-s-e.
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. Is that a term that you came up with?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. I'm going to read from that article in the

back.

"In fact, to this day, most doctors and many parents still believe that a cancer is a physical thing, a tumor. In reality, a tumor is the solution of cancer, not its cause. A tumor is simply a physical manifestation of bound up acidic cells so they do not spoil other healthy cells."

Do you agree?

- A. Yes.
- Q. "The truth is cancer is not a cell, but an acidic, poisonous liquid. When a person, quote, has cancer, what they really have is cancerous tissues or latent tissue acidosis. They are absorbing their own acidic urine."

Agree?

- A. Yes.
- Q. (As read):

"These diseases" -- meaning the ones that you reference in your article -- "cancer, heart disease, diabetes, osteoporosis, lupus, arthritis, Alzheimer's, are simply misnamed and I believe that they are intentionally misnamed to put the jargon out of reach of everyday people. As a result, there's a great deal of arrogance in the language of western medicine. This arrogance furthers the language of separation.

Separation never results in healing."

You wrote that?

A. Yes, I did.

THE COURT: Ms. Fell, we are going to be breaking a little early today. Would this with a good time to break and resume again at 3:00?

MS. FELL: This would be fine.

THE COURT: Ladies and gentlemen, let's take a short break, 10 minutes. Be back at 3:00 and we'll proceed. I think we're going to be breaking a little early today.

(Recess.)

(The following proceedings were held in the presence of the jury panel:)

THE COURT: All right. Mr. Young, you are still under oath.

All right, Ms. Fell.

BY MS. FELL:

Q. Mr. Young, the first thing that I want to do is correct something that I did at the very beginning that was incorrect.

Your attorney pointed out to me that the guilty plea that I showed you was one that had been cancelled.

So I would like to show you the one that was

in effect.

- A. Okay. Thank you.
- Q. The guilty plea dated April 12th, 2017, was the one that replaced the one that I showed you earlier; is that right?
 - A. If you say so. I have to trust you on that.
 - Q. Okay.

MS. FELL: Your Honor, I would move to admit as 328 the April 12th, 2017, guilty plea.

THE COURT: All right.

(Court's Exhibit 328 received in evidence.)

BY MS. FELL:

- Q. The only thing that I want to point out to you, again, Mr. Young, is that even though the plea was cancelled and then redone, the plea was to the same thing -- right? -- that we saw earlier today?
- A. Can you read that. I'm having a hard time seeing it.
 - Q. Sure.

"Unlawfully diagnosed and treated Dan Barkin and Terri Angiano."

- A. Okay.
- Q. The same plea; correct?
- 25 A. Yes.

- Q. And those are your initials?
- A. Yes.

- Q. And that's your signature?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. Thank you.

And based on your research, is it your theory that even the common cold is just the body eliminating excess acidity from its orifices?

- A. The common cold is not viral. The common cold is the expulsion of acidic waste from the organ called the interstitium or the interstitial fluids to maintain the pH of the blood. So it's an expulsion of increased toxicity.
- Q. And the same thing with the flu, it's not viral; is that correct?
- A. The body induces a fever to open up the pores so this organ -- which was just discovered by American science that I have been studying for the last 40 years called the interstitial fluids of the interstitium.

 Where I studied in Germany, it's called the colloidal connective tissue of the shad. And this is not evaluated by current medical science or American science, but they just discovered this organ.

So the flu is the body's way of expulsing through the pores of the skin -- this is why we have

night sweats, it's why we have flu symptoms -- to remove the acidic waste that has been purified through this organ called the interstitium in order to maintain the delicate pH balance of the internal fluids of the body.

- O. So the flu is not viral; correct?
- A. Absolutely not.

- Q. And this organ, the inter- --
- A. The interstitium.
- Q. You are the first one to recognize this organ?
- A. Absolutely not. It was first -- it's recognized by other scientists outside of the United States. It was just recognized this year by medical -- the American Medical Association, which they now have published papers on. And no longer is the skin the largest organ of the body. It's now the interstitium, which makes up over 60 percent of our entire fluids, which I have been studying and publishing the pH's and the chemistry and comparing that to the blood chemistry and pH.
- Q. So you are decades ahead of American scientists and medical practitioners; correct?
- A. Well, my science and work had been -- is being validated, you know, as the years go on, yes. I wouldn't say that I'm decades ahead. I'm just a contributor, you know, and I don't take all of the

credit, you know, because my research is unique to lifestyle and diet and how it impacts the blood and the interstitial fluids of the interstitium.

- Q. So you are only getting in trouble because you are ahead of your time?
- A. Well, Gallo -- many scientists have been, you know, problems like this. I mean, I -- you know, I don't know how to answer that question.
- Q. You claimed to have helped millions of people worldwide?
- A. My books have sold over 10 million copies.

 It's a self-help, self-care program. People read it who are challenged with lots of different symptomatologies.

 We don't direct, we don't meet everyone, but I have clients in over 160 countries around the world.
- Q. Current clients in over 160 countries around the world?
 - A. That's correct, yes.

- Q. But zero in the United States?
- A. Clients, no. I talk to people who have read my books. I don't call them clients. They are not my patients, but when I see people who read my published papers, who read my articles, who have read my books.

 These people call me on occasion, and I'm happy to talk to them.

Q. And you talk to them about the theories in your books that you have written about?

A. No. I talk to them about whatever questions they may have. I mean, if I attend a lecture at Harvard or if I attend a lecture at Oxford or if I attend a lecture in Milan or if I am invited to the Morehouse College school of medicine to lecture, then I show up.

It's an opportunity for me to share what I believe with all of my heart has some -- in fact, let me just sum it up like this: Neil Solomon, who was a PhD medical doctor from John Hopkins University, said this about me -- in fact, it's on the back of the Sick and Tired, "If Dr. Young's principles are proven, they will change the medical and biology worlds as we know them today."

And Neil was sent to me in an investigation by Tony Robbins, who has been teaching my principles now for over 20 years and continues to teach my principles. And Neil Solomon was the one who invited me to be part of the United Nations for children to help educate children, and I went to the United Nations many times and teaching children around the world.

So when someone calls me, I'm not thinking money. I'm thinking, wow, this is an opportunity for me to share my knowledge with the world, and this has been

my mission. And yes, there have been those, you know, that don't agree with me. But it's a very small, small amount of people. So even in the midst of those who have read my books for medical establishments and universities, they still invite me to speak even today.

- Q. So you are teaching children around the world; is that correct?
- A. I was part of the counsel on the United

 Nations to travel and to be part with Neil Solomon, a

 committee to teach children about food and lifestyle and
 how it impacts our health and well-being.
- Q. Under your program, are patients recommended or not recommended to take pain medications?
- A. If a client or patient is under the doctor's care and they are on medication, I do not disrupt anything that they are currently doing. If they ask me, "Should I get off my medication," I answer, "Absolutely not. You need to coordinate that with your medical doctor."

But if you coordinate with your medical doctor, and as you do this, you will find that you are going to use less and less of your medications because your symptoms are going to improve. So if you are taking Prozac for depression, I don't say, "Get off your Prozac." If you are taking an anti-inflammatory or if

you are on chemotherapy, I don't tell clients to get off
that. I said you need to work with your clients. And
this is what Dawn did from 2007 up until the current.

She's always had -
MS. FELL: Your Honor, nonresponsive.

THE COURT: Huh?

THE COURT: It is.

MS. FELL: Nonresponsive.

BY MS. FELL:

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- Q. Does taking pain medications negatively affect the body's alkalinity?
- A. Current research shows that pain is associated with --

MS. FELL: Objection. Motion in limine.

BY MS. FELL:

- Q. Is it your belief that taking pain medications negatively affect a person's alkalinity?
- A. It depends on what specific drug it is. Some do; some don't.
- Q. Some pain medications will not negatively affect a person's alkalinity?
- A. Well, if you are talking about acetaminophen, which is an acid, that does affect the pH, and it can be measured and quantified.
 - Q. You are not aware of anyone who has died at

your facility; is that correct?

A. Not aware? No. In 2013, in January,

Ms. Vanderhagen chose to discontinue the program and she went off all foods, all supplements other than sipping a little -- she called a family meeting. And in speaking with her, she asked me, and her husband asked me, if it would be possible if this could be her resting place, that this is where she wanted to pass.

And I had a hard struggle with that. But, you know, Maurice became a friend. His wife became friends. And how could I refuse her request that she wanted to pass quietly and peacefully at the ranch. And I didn't know when she was going to pass. I just know that you can't go without air for four minutes; you can't live without water for less -- for more than three or four days, and you can't live without food for 30 days. So, you know, they made a choice. And I agreed to allow her to continue and pass there on the ranch. So yes,

- Q. Are you aware of anyone who left the ranch and died within a year?
- A. Out of the 85 cases of terminal disease that were part of the criminal trial, 15 people out of those passed. It was -- this was metastatic terminal cancer who had prognoses that were less than a year to six

months. And so there was 15 out of 85. It was an 80 percent reverse rate on terminal metastatic cancer.

- Q. I don't understand the answer to my question.
- Was -- are you aware of anyone who left the ranch and died within a year?
- A. No, not specifically. Because I don't have my files. The DA has those in their possession, and I believe they have been destroyed.
 - Q. Right.

The DA took those files from you and never returned them; correct?

- A. I asked for them back for my research, but they wouldn't give them back. And not for science, but for other reasons, they decided to destroy them.
- Q. In fact the DA advised you that the reason that you couldn't have it back was because, from their perspective, you had no legitimate use for those medical files; correct?
- A. No. That's not -- they destroyed them because they destroyed history. They destroyed -- they destroyed records which were based on HIPAA. And based on HIPAA, they didn't want me to have those records because it had medical information.

But that wasn't the truth with all of the files. Some did, some didn't have HIPAA.

- Q. And that's the reason the district attorney who prosecuted your case gave you. Am I understanding your testimony?
- A. This is my best recollection. I don't know all of their reasons for doing it. I just know that they were destroyed.

I mean, what can I do? My argument was that I needed those files back, not so that I could treat them but so that I could have the evidence. Even Dawn Kali's file, I could have that file back, which I believe has been destroyed.

- Q. Did the district attorney give you any other reasons for destroying your file and not giving it back to you?
- A. Based on my recollection, I believe it was based upon the privacy, based upon HIPAA, and since I was not a medical doctor, that I had no rights to those files.
 - Q. And nothing else?

- A. Unless you want to share something, that's my best recollection.
 - Q. Was Juan Carlos Estrada one of your clients?
- A. Juan Estrada came to the ranch when I was out of the country. So I don't know much about Juan Estrada.

Q. Was he client of pH Miracle Living? 1 He was at the ranch, you know. And what I 3 understand is he left. But other than that, I don't know much about him. I would have to look at the file. 4 He passed away; right? 5 Q. I don't have any information. I don't have 6 Α. 7 the file. I don't have any history on Juan Estrada. 8 MS. FELL: Your Honor, I move to admit Exhibit 49, the death certificate of 9 10 Juan Carlos Estrada. 11 THE COURT: Any objection? MR. JOYNER: 49? 12 13 MS. FELL: Yes. MR. JOYNER: Well, I can't read this copy, but 14 15 if it really is a death certificate --16 THE COURT: Any objection? 17 MR. JOYNER: Answer, no. But I --18 THE COURT: Okay. It's in. 19 (Court's Exhibit 49 received in 20 evidence.) 21 BY MS. FELL: 22 Q. Was Naima Houder-Mohammed a client of 23 pH Miracle? 24 A. Are you speaking about -- I knew her as -- I 25 believe her name was Nimma? Did you say "Nimma"?

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N-a-i-m-a?
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         Q.
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              From the UK?
         Α.
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         Q.
              Yes.
              Yes.
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         Α.
              And she passed away?
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         Q.
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              Yes, she did.
         Α.
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              MS. FELL: Your Honor, I move to admit
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     Exhibit 50, the death certificate of Naima
 9
     Houder-Mohammed.
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               THE COURT: Any objection?
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              MR. JOYNER: No, Your Honor.
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               THE COURT: Okay.
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               (Court's Exhibit 50 received in
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               evidence.)
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     BY MS. FELL:
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               Was Cynthia Lunch a client?
         Q.
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               THE COURT: How many do you have?
               MS. FELL: About six more.
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               THE COURT: Any objection -- you are going to
     be introducing the death certificates?
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              MS. FELL: Well, not of the rest of them,
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     unless I can find them by Monday.
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     BY MS. FELL:
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               Is Cynthia Lynch a client?
         Q.
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         Α.
               Yes. She consulted with me periodically.
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- 1 Q. She passed away?
 - A. Yes.

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- Q. Genia Vanderhagen a client?
- A. Yes. I spoke about her.
- Q. She passed away?
- A. Yes.
 - Q. Tracy Cole is a client?
 - A. Tracy Cole, yes. She passed away, yes.
 - Q. Vicki Felix was a client and she passed away?
- 10 A. I don't recall Vicki Felix.
- Q. Moe Felix was her husband. He testified at your criminal trial.
 - A. Oh, yes. Vicki. Yes. Okay.
 - Q. She was a client and she passed away?
- A. Yes. After she left the ranch, yes.
 - Q. Dan Barkin, he was a client and he passed away?
- 18 A. Yes.
 - Q. Terri Angiano was a client and passed away?
 - A. No, she's still alive.
 - Q. Mary Kay was a client and she passed away?
- 22 A. I don't know who Mary Kay is.
- 23 Q. Daisy Park was a client and she passed away?
- A. Yes. Several years after, yes. She didn't have cancer, though, it was old age.

- Q. Is it true that there was only one patient that came into the ranch with cancer and left without it?

 A. Came to the ranch and left without it? No, there was over 300.
 - Q. Over 300 people came to the ranch with cancer and left cancer free?
- A. Stage I, Stage II, Stage III, and 81 -- which was a 96 percent reversal. And as metastatic cancer, it was 81 percent and over 70 of those people -- 70-plus people.
- Q. It's your understanding that those 300-something people came to the ranch with cancer and left without it?
- A. No. It's a process. It's not an event. They come to the ranch, and they continue with the program.

One of my most famous patients who came to the ranch is Kris Carr. She had 18 vascular tumors and was part of a Harvard research --

MS. FELL: Your Honor, nonresponsive.

THE COURT: It is.

THE WITNESS: No, many -- many people came to the ranch continue -- and continue to this day in remission.

25 ///

BY MS. FELL:

- Q. The microscopy classes that you teach, they are \$10,000 per class?
- A. The basic course and the advanced course is \$10,000, yes.
- Q. Did you collect any money from pH Miracle other than a salary?
- A. Directly, the only income that I had would be my \$5,000-a-month salary. Indirectly, my expenses were covered, travel expenses. And so I received reimbursements for those.

And then I think June testified, which she would probably know better than I do because she was keeping track of this, apparently I received some dividends. I don't remember those, but I don't think they were very much.

MS. FELL: Your Honor, I would like to read from Mr. Young's deposition, Page 58, Lines 1 through 7.

(As read):

"QUESTION: Did you collect any funds from pH Miracle Living?

"ANSWER: No, I didn't collect anything other than a salary.

"QUESTION: But pH Miracle Living did pay your salary?

1 "ANSWER: Yes."

A. Can I correct that?

THE COURT: You can, but not now.

BY MS. FELL:

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- Q. In 2011 pH Miracle brought in about \$3 million?
- A. What year?
 - 0. 2011.
- A. You would have to ask June. I don't know.
- Q. Didn't you testify just a month ago as to how much pH Miracle brought in in 2011?
- 12 A. I was just guessing. She was doing the books.

 13 I -- you know, I don't know.
 - Q. Your best estimate was in 2011 pH Miracle brought in \$3 million; correct?
 - A. Gross, 3 million.
- Q. And in 2012 pH Miracle brought in 5 million; correct?
 - A. I believe I testified to that or June testified to that. So I would agree with that. If she said that, it's true.
- Q. In 2013 pH Miracle brought in 3 million; correct?
 - A. That, I don't know.
- Q. Did you testify to that at your deposition

just a month ago?

- A. That was a guesstimate.
- Q. But at the time it was your best estimate; correct?
 - A. It was my best estimate.
- Q. Okay. 2014, your best estimate was pH Miracle brought in \$2 million; correct?
 - A. That was an estimate, yes.
- Q. 2015, your best estimate is that pH Miracle brought in \$1 million; correct?
- 11 A. What year.
- 12 Q. 2015?
 - A. pH Miracle, Inc. -- or Forever Young then. So it was probably closer to 500,000. That was an estimate, 1 million.
 - Q. That was your best estimate a month ago; correct?
 - A. Yes, I haven't really thought much about it, but as I think about it now, it's probably less than that.
 - Q. In 2016, pH Miracle brought until \$500,000 as your best estimate; correct?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. 2017, pH Miracle brought in \$400,000 as your best estimate; correct?

A. Yes.

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- Q. PHM Life is a separate corporation from pH Miracle?
 - A. Yes.
 - O. And PHM Life started in 2016 or 2017?
- A. You'd have to check the, you know, Secretary of State for corporations. I don't know.
- Q. You testified a month ago at my office that the amounts that we talked about just now for 2015, '16 and '17 came from PHM Life. Is that your understanding?
- A. Yes.
- 12 Q. And you are paid 10 percent of the gross sales
 13 from PHM Life?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. Matthew Lisonvee runs PHM Life currently?
- A. His name is Matthew Lisonvee. It's
- 17 | L-i-s-o-n-v-e-e.
- 18 O. And he runs --
 - A. He runs and owns PHM Life.
 - Q. That's your daughter's husband?
- 21 A. That's my daughter's husband, yes.
- 22 Q. That business does all product sales; correct?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. You shut down PH miracle during the pendency of this litigation; correct?

1 PH miracle Inc. Was shut down, yes. Α. While this lawsuit was pending; correct? Q. 3 No. It was shut down probably before -- just during the trial -- what kind of trial I'm trying to 4 5 think of the word. The felony trial. Is that how you call it? 6 7 Q. 8 MS. FELL: Your Honor, I would like to read from Mr. Young's deposition, Page 94, lines 3 through 7. 9 10 THE COURT: Okay. 11 MS. FELL: And this was regarding PH miracle. "Question: When did it stop having 12 13 clients sales or client services? 14 "Answer: We stopped doing that at the 15 ranch when we -- when we were under this 16 litigation, we just shut everything down." 17 This litigation meaning. Α. 18 THE COURT: There's no question. 19 THE WITNESS: No question. 20 THE COURT: Your attorney will get an 21 opportunity to ask you a question. 22 THE WITNESS: Thank you for the clarification. 23 Thank you. 24 BY MS. FELL:

What's the value of the Dia Del Soll property?

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Q.

- A. Well, I mean its hard to say, it's what someone is willing to pay positive.
- Q. 2016 you listed for it for \$3.9 million; correct?
 - A. Yes.

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- Q. Who is the owner of the Dia Del Sol property?
- A. Ranch Del soldier management estates.
- Q. Who is running Rancho Del Sol Management estates?
- A. The tree.
 - Q. The trues is your son Adam?
- 12 A. I did.
 - Q. And you are the beneficiary; correct?
- 14 A. I'm one of the beneficiaries.
 - Q. You currently rent some of the guest houses on the property out through air B and B?
- 17 A. Yes.
 - Q. And there are six single house dwellings on the property; correct?
 - A. Are you talking about buildings or are you talking about including motor homes.
 - Q. Well, you tell me, how many buildings, how many motor homes?
 - A. There is a main house, the guest house, the tennis house, the grapefruit house, the salon, yeah and

- then there's a room or facility that we converted from a garage so that would be Number 6.
- Q. How many motor homes do you have on the property right now?
 - A. Two.

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- Q. What are those being used for?
- A. They are used by our caretaker who takes care of the grounds and does repairs.
 - Q. The property has an Avocado ranch on it?
- 10 A. It used to.
 - Q. No longer?
 - A. No longer.
 - Q. Are there any workers on the property?
 - A. There's one worker and that worker is the one that's managing probably ten acres, but 30 acres are not being managed anymore.
 - Q. When you purchased the house that was in 2000 about?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. You put down over a million dollars on it?
- 21 A. Yes.
 - Q. And you entered into a stipulated divorce with Shelly young while this case was pending; correct?
 - A. Yes.
- 25 Q. And you gave her the two properties that you

owned together in Utah; correct?

- A. You are talking about two properties?
- O. Correct.

- A. What properties are those, I know of only one.
- Q. You only own one property in Utah when you entered into the stipulated divorce with your ex-wife?
- A. Yeah, we own together the ranch, which is in Valley Center and then the home in Alpine and I gave her the Alpine home.
 - Q. While this litigation was pending; correct?
- A. While this was pending? I think we signed the agreement, the final agreement a few months ago.
- Q. Was there an agreement with her that she would pay you \$10 in exchange for getting the Alpine property?
- A. You know, I don't know how that worked. I do signed the deed over and if there was a dollar or \$10 or a hundred, I don't know.
- Q. You receive royalties for product sales; correct?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. In fact, you had brought a case against Quigley Corp. for their failure to pay you royalties; correct?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. And you settled that case; correct?

A. Yes.

- Q. The settlement included continued payment of royalties for your products; correct?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. Approximately how much are you receiving a year as royalties for your product from any source?
 - A. Are you talking about accumulated number?
 - O. An annual number?
 - A. An annual number.
 - Q. Approximately?
- A. Which I am receiving personally or in aggregate with my wife? -- former wife.
- Q. You are still receiving that money together with your wife?
- A. No. I transferred all of that over to her, that was part of our stipulation.
- Q. Oh, so you gave her the right to receive all of the royalties about a month ago?
- A. About two months -- yeah, well, it was a stipulation that was entered into, we signed a written thing about six months ago.
- Q. Okay. So you two together about how much a year before that stipulation was signed were you two together receiving from royalties for products?
 - A. For products, are you talking about just

nutritional products.

- Q. All of the products that you sell for which you get royalties?
- A. I would say under a hundred thousand dollars, but probably greater than 50 though, so somewhere between that number.
- Q. Were you ever receiving \$2 million a year in product sales from Quigley in royalties?
- A. No. 2 million? I was receiving royalties of 2 million,; is that correct question.
 - Q. ; right?
 - A. No.

MS. FELL: Your Honor, I would like to read from his deposition, Page 90, ten through 19.

THE COURT: Okay.

MS. FELL:

"Question: So then let's say you had a portion all of the funds made from PH miracle Inc. Against those from Quigley that constitute that five and \$3 million, is there a certain ratio or percentage that sticks out in your mind?

"Answer: Well, the way that I would look at it to give you the best idea was that the 3 million before the 5 million, 3 million, 2

million of that would be product sales and 1 1 million would be client services and 3 retreats." BY MS. FELL: 4 5 Q. 6 THE COURT: How much more do you have. 7 want to to make sure that you are not rushed, I want to 8 make sure that your rebuttal witness gets on her plane. 9 MS. FELL: We are breaking at 4:15; is that 10 right. 11 THE COURT: That's the latest. The latest. 12 MS. FELL: 13 MS. FELL: Yeah, can I call the rebuttal 14 witness now. 15 THE COURT: Absolutely. 16 MS. FELL: Let's do that. 17 THE COURT: Because I just think this is going 18 to go on longer that you think. 19 And Mrs. Says has a plane tomorrow at 6:00. MS. FELL: She does. 20 21 THE COURT: You don't object, do you. 22 MR. JOYNER: No, let's help her get her plain. 23 THE COURT: Huh? 24 MR. JOYNER: Let's help her get on her plane, 25 I do not object.

THE COURT: And you want to call her as a 1 2 rebuttal witness now. 3 MS. FELL: Correct. THE COURT: That's good. 4 5 Ms. Asisi, you are still under oath. 6 JUNE ASISI, 7 Having been previously sworn by the Plaintiff, resumed 8 the stand and testified further as follows: DIRECT EXAMINATION 9 10 BY MS. FELL: 11 Ms. Asisi, you were here for Mr. Young's 12 testimony? 13 Α. Yes. Did you hear him testify that you called him 14 15 because Theresa was intoxicated and there was an 16 emergency he needed to take an IV out, did you hear that 17 testimony? I did. 18 Α. 19 Are you ever aware of Theresa being Q. intoxicated on the John? 20 21 Α. No. 22 Did you ever call Mr. Young and tell him that Q. 23 he needed to be the one to take out an IV in an 24 emergency?

25

Α.

No.

Did you ever personally JUNE ASISI Mr. Young 1 Q. placing an IV in Dawn Kali's arm? 3 Yes, I went to visit Dawn one day in the place that she was staying and Mr. Young was putting an IV in 4 her arm at that time. 5 6 MS. FELL: Thank you, nothing further. 7 THE COURT: All right. 8 Thank you, Ms. Asisi. 9 MR. JOYNER: I don't get to ask? 10 THE COURT: Oh, sure. Yeah. Okay. 11 sorry. 12 Go ahead. 13 CROSS-EXAMINATION 14 BY MR. JOYNER: 15 Just zeroing in on the -- you personally Q. 16 witnessed Robert Young put an IV into Mrs. Dawn Kali's 17 arm. What was the date? 18 THE COURT: That's two questions. 19 BY MR. JOYNER: 20 I just want to know what the date was? Q. 21 I did, but date wise --Α. 22 So you don't know the date? Q. 23 I don't know the date. Α. 24 Who did you tell when you saw that? Q.

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Α.

No one.

Did you make a note of it? 1 Q. Α. No. 3 MR. JOYNER: No other questions. 4 THE COURT: Anything further. MS. FELL: Nothing further. 5 6 THE COURT: All right. 7 She's going to be on a plane to Utah, so if 8 there's anything further. 9 MS. FELL: Yeah. 10 THE COURT: All right. 11 Mr. Young, if you want to resume your -- the 12 stand. 13 ROBERT OLDHAM YOUNG, Having been previously sworn by the Plaintiff, resumed 14 15 the stand and testified further as follows: 16 DIRECT EXAMINATION (Continued) 17 BY MS. FELL: 18 Forever Young is run out of the Dia Del Sol 0. 19 house? 20 No. Out of the warehouse. Α. 21 On the Dia Del Sol property? Q. 22 Α. Yes. 23 You have somebody managing it for you? Q. 24 Α. Yes. 25 Q. Her name is Elizabeth Ruellas?

A. Yes.

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- Q. And the nutritional supplements sold by Forever Young are sold on the Internet?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. That includes Super Greens, pH drops, alkaline drops and pHour Salts, p-H-o-u-r Salts?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. Did pH Miracle sells Super Greens?
 - A. No. InnerLight did.
 - Q. InnerLight was a company that you owned?
- 11 A. Up until 2001.
 - Q. Between 2001 and when Forever Young was created, who was selling your Super Greens product?
 - A. That would be the InnerLight company that moved to Pennsylvania that was owned by the Quigley Corp.
 - Q. The same answers for pH drops?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. And alkaline drops?
 - A. That doesn't -- that name doesn't sound familiar.
 - Q. Okay. Same answer for the pHour Salts?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. Do you claim that your only income right now is a thousand dollars in Social Security per month?

- I am receiving Social Security, but I do 1 Α. receive a place at the ranch where I live and I also 3 receive very small amounts of accomodation for speaking fees. 4 How much a year did you receive for speaking? 5 Q. 6 It can range from zero up to a thousand Α. 7 dollars.
 - Q. And that's it? Nothing more?

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- A. Plus my accomodation, my meals and travel expenses.
- Q. Are you receiving income from your book sales on Amazon?
 - A. On Amazon? Some yes; some no.
 - Q. How much do you receive a year for your book sales?
 - A. They pay out quarterly. And it ranges anywhere from a few hundred dollars, maybe 200 or 300, up to 500 or \$600 every quarter.
 - Q. Did you have a GoFundMe account for your litigation fund?
- A. There was one set up by Carmen Cervantes. And she set up that while I was in incarcerated.
- MS. FELL: I move to admit Exhibits 129 and 130.
- THE COURT: Any objection?

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MR. JOYNER: They are not in the exhibit book
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     that I have. I object.
 3
              I have no objection to 129. No objection to
     130.
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              THE COURT: All right. They are received.
 5
              (Court's Exhibit 129 received in
 6
 7
              evidence.)
 8
              (Court's Exhibit 130 received in
9
              evidence.)
10
              MS. FELL: I move to admit Exhibit 142.
11
              THE COURT: Any objection?
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              MR. JOYNER: Again, not in the book that they
13
    gave me. My book starts at 148.
              MS. FELL: You have two books.
14
15
              MR. JOYNER: My first book ends at 107 and my
16
    next book starts at 148.
17
              THE COURT: Tell me if you have any objection.
18
              MR. JOYNER: Objection. Well, relevance, lack
19
    of foundation --
20
              THE COURT: What is it?
21
              MR. JOYNER: -- hearsay.
22
              MS. FELL: It's his GoFundMe page.
23
              THE COURT: Do you want to show it to him?
24
    BY MS. FELL:
25
         Q. Is this your GoFundMe page?
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That's the GoFundMe that Carmen -- it's 1 Α. Carmen's GoFundMe --3 THE COURT: You have seen that before? THE WITNESS: I have seen it, yes. 4 THE COURT: All right. It's received. 5 (Court's Exhibit 142 received in 6 7 evidence.) 8 MS. FELL: August, would you pull up Exhibit 142, please. 9 10 BY MS. FELL: 11 Q. Did you receive the money that was raised of 12 \$32,567? A. Over time, yes. A little here, a little bit 13 14 there. MS. FELL: August, would you pull up 15 16 Exhibit 129. 17 If you would look at the 129 and 130. Q. 18 Is 129 and 130 an email that you sent after 19 you got out of jail? 20 Α. This was the first time when I went in for 40 21 days and 40 nights. 22 Q. Right. And you sent that email around after 23 you got out of jail after those 40 days? 24 March 28th, if that's the date. Yeah, I think Α. 25 I did send this after.

Q. Who did you send it to?

- A. I'd have to look. I sent it to my family. I sent it to some of my friends, particularly those who of my faith.
 - Q. And you compare yourself to Jesus Christ?
- A. I wasn't comparing myself to Jesus Christ, I was just thought it was interesting that I was incarcerated for 40 days and 40 nights. And the story of Jesus wandering in the wilderness for 40 days and 40 nights fasting. That experience was purifying but also very difficult in many different ways.
- Q. After you got out in March of 2018, did you send Dawn Kali an apology email?
- A. I hadn't heard from Dawn Kali. I didn't know what her state was. I think -- I don't know if it was while I was incarcerated, during this 40 days and 40 nights, or whether it was -- but I believe I was served a lawsuit while I was incarcerated, from Dawn Kali.
 - Q. Did you send Moe Felix an apology email?
- A. Moe Felix? I wouldn't know what his email address would be.
 - Q. Did you send --
- A. But I don't remember sending him an apology letter, no.
 - Q. Did you send the family of Tracy Cole an

apology email?

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- A. I did not.
- Q. Did you send the families of any of the victims from the criminal trial an apology email?
 - A. You mean Dan Barkin or Tracy [sic] Angiano.
 - Q. Sure.
 - A. No, I did not.
 - Q. Do you still have seven foreign bank accounts?
- A. I think you mentioned them. Some of them I don't know -- I think John Baird set most of those up.
 - Q. How many foreign bank accounts do you have?
 - A. I have one.
 - Q. How much money is in it?
- A. Probably less than \$3,000.
 - Q. What bank is the located in?
- A. It's located in London.
- Q. You don't have any other foreign bank accounts?
 - A. I do not have a bank account. I think you mentioned Spain. And I think you mentioned Norway. I don't have bank accounts in either of those countries.
 - Q. Do you have any bank accounts other than the one that you just mentioned in any foreign country?
 - A. I do not.
 - Q. In the last three years have you done any

retreats in Hawaii?

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- A. That would take us back to 2015. No
- O. India?
- A. I'm sorry. What?
- Q. India?
- A. India. That would have been prior, like in 2011, 2012.
 - Q. Spain?
 - A. Spain retreats in the last?
 - Q. Since the criminal trial.
- A. Since I have been out, I've done -- I have vacationed in Spain and -- but I have not done any formalized retreats in Spain.
 - Q. How many times have you vacationed in Spain?
- A. I went there just after I got out of incarceration. And I went over there for a few weeks.
- Q. During the course of this litigation, you sent my office emails indicating that you could not appear for deposition because you were in Europe.

Do you remember that?

- A. I have been to Europe several times, yes.
- Q. Since the start of this litigation, how many times have you gone to Europe?
- A. When you say the start, you mean when you filed the lawsuit in --

- Q. December of 2015.
 - A. -- 2015?

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Without -- I would say it's more than three but less than six times.

- O. For vacation or retreats?
- A. Mainly vacation.
- Q. How many retreats?
- A. I did no formal retreats in Spain or any other place.
 - Q. How about informal retreats?
- A. We have some contacts there that were anxious to see me. And I did lectures and I met with a few people over there.
- Q. How many times?
- 15 A. Twice.
 - Q. Any retreats in Thailand since December of 2015?
 - A. No.
 - Q. Any retreats in Italy since December of 2015?
 - A. I believe I did one retreat in 2015 at Ticino,
 Italy, prior to my -- I'm trying to get the dates right.

When was the criminal trial?

- Q. Let's just say since you got out of jail?
- A. Since I got out of jail, tie San know, no, we closed that facility.

- Q. And retreats are about 12,000 to 15,000 per week?
 - A. The retreats are 9,850 why you are rose.
- Q. Do you have any retreats planned in the future?
- A. I haven't really considered that, but I am going to consider some retreats over in Italy in 2019.
- Q. And do you have plans together due by in the near future?
 - A. I do.

- Q. To speak?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Are you doing a retreat in due by?
- A. No. I'm not.
 - Q. Are you seeing clients in due by?
- A. I'm seeing a friend and I'm lecturing and that's it for now.
- Q. Are there any other retreats that you have done since you got out of jail that you have not already discussed with us?
 - A. I think that pretty much sums it up, yes.
 - Q. How much cash is in your home safe?
- A. I think my son counted it, and it amounted to about seven or \$800.
 - Q. When did your son count it?

- A. I think he did that about a week ago.
- Q. Do you know for what purpose?

- A. He was looking for my -- a very important document that I was -- that he was looking for and so he also saw that there was a box full of \$1 bills, I think there was like seven or \$800 in it.
- Q. Did you move money around because of this litigation?
 - A. There was no money to move around.
- Q. Did you move assets around because of this litigation?
 - A. No. I wouldn't do that, no.
- Q. You heard in omit your lawyer said that you are going to continue to teach your teachings until the day that you die; is that right?
 - A. For humanity, absolutely.
- Q. Do you have any remorse for what you did with respect to Dawn Kali?
- A. What I did, I pray for Dawn, I love Dawn. It brings tears to my eyes which I think about what's happened to her. I mean I'm a human being. I care about people. I still care about her.
- Q. Do you have any remorse for what you did to Dawn?
 - A. Dawn Kali I have remorse that she's suffering.

Dawn Kali makes her own decisions. Her situation was her own personal choice. You know, from her aunt and her mother to all of it. I tried to help her every way that I can, financially, emotionally.

MS. FELL: Objection. Nonresponsive.

THE COURT: It is nonresponsive.

Do you understand the question?

BY MS. FELL:

- Q. Ask it again, please?
- Q. Do you have any remorse for what you did with respect to Dawn Kali?
- A. I'm not sure what I did that would have harmed her in any way.
- Q. Do you have any remorse with respect to what you did for the victims that you were convicted critical criminally for treating?
- A. For Ms. Vanderhagen who at her election ended her life, I supported her in any reverse way, so I have no remorse for that, that was her choice.

For Mr. -- I'm trying to think. The other person was -- the first two counts I was found guilty of?

- Q. It was a Ms. Coal, Mr. Barkin?
- A. I wasn't found guilty of Ms. Coal.
- Q. Mr. Barkin?

- A. Mr. Barkin was a plea. And when he left the ranch, he was in a lot better shape. I felt bad what happened to him, but I have -- you know, as far as remorse, you know, I'm sad for what happened to him.
- Q. Do you have any remorse for what you did with respect to Dan Barkin?
- A. I don't know what I did to cause him any harm.

 He was a terminal cancer patient.
 - O. Is that a no?
 - A. What's that.
 - Q. Is that a no?
- A. No, that's a "no."
- Q. Do you have any remorse with respect to what you did with relation to Ms. Coal?
- A. I'm not sure what you did that you are talking about specifically. I didn't give Ms. Coal IVs, I provided a place for her to come.
 - Q. Is that a no?
- A. No.

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THE COURT: That's a "no."

THE WITNESS: It's a no.

- 22 BY MS. FELL:
 - Q. Do you have any remorse for what you did with respect to Ms. Angle?
- 25 A. Ms. Angle is still alive, you know. I mean.

1 Q. Is that a no? I mean I -- if I recommended an IV. 3 MS. FELL: Nonresponsive. THE WITNESS: I have remorse if I recommended 4 5 or it was interpreted that I recommended an IV, yes, I have remorse for that, if that's how she interpreted it, 6 7 yes, I have remorse for that, I have remorse, you know, 8 that I trusted, you know, someone such as 9 Dr. Ben Johnson but I have remorse for anyone who is in 10 pain. 11 BY MS. FELL: 12 I wasn't asking about what Dr. Ben Johnson Ο. 13 did. I was asking whether you have remorse for what you 14 did with respect to Ms. Angle? 15 Α. No. 16 MS. FELL: Nothing further. 17 THE COURT: All right. 18 Mr. Joyner, what's your pleasure. 19 MR. JOYNER: Its apply Mr. Swan to reverse 20 questioning of Mr. Young until my case in chief. 21 THE COURT: Okay. 22 What do we have -- are we going to break now. 23 MS. FELL: I think we'll break now. 24 THE COURT: Okay.

We're on schedule.

MS. FELL: We're on schedule tomorrow morning, 1 will be Ms. Kali. 2 3 THE COURT: And then what? MS. FELL: And then the only remaining witness 4 5 that I have can only come Monday morning. THE COURT: Okay. 6 MS. FELL: So if we can call him out of order. 7 8 THE COURT: When in first thing Monday. What are we going to do tomorrow, 9 THE COURT: is Ms. Kali going to take all day tomorrow. 10 11 MS. FELL: I expect I'll take half a day with 12 her. 13 THE COURT: All right. I don't want to. 14 MR. JOYNER: We don't want to have empty 15 space. We'll try to get witnesses ready. We'll get 16 some witnesses ready to be here in the afternoon just in 17 case so we don't have empty time. 18 THE COURT: Wouldn't it make more sense to 19 have his direct testimony tomorrow? MR. JOYNER: What I would like to do if it 20 21 please the Court is wait until he hears the other 22 testimony. But that works. I hear what you are saying, 23 so we'll go with --24 Why don't we call -- you can call THE COURT:

him for your direct exam tomorrow and then Ms. Kali

after that.

Any way, we can discuss it.

Ladies and gentlemen, I will release you now, remember do not any discuss any exact of the case with anybody, no tweeting, twittering, no Googling, no independent investigation, have a nice night, take care of yourself, watch a little baseball, but don't talk about the case. See you tomorrow at 9:00.

(The following proceedings were held outside the presence of the jury panel.)

THE COURT: The only thing that I am mindful is in the motion in limine that you brought with regard to his expert testimony. We have had extensive what could be considered expert testimony. I mean extensive. What is your plan, I can anticipate.

MR. JOYNER: I was quite surprised.

THE COURT: I know. I know.

MR. JOYNER: So my --

THE COURT: I'm just asking you, I want to avoid what could be a problem. He's very likely going to repeat the extensive testimony that he gave regarding all of his theories and literature.

How long do you plan on taking in his direct?

Do you know what I am talking about.

MR. JOYNER: Yes, I do. And the point is we

shouldn't repeat what he's already been saying.

THE COURT: That's one way. That's one way of putting it. I'm just curious, he's given a lot of testimony, the jury is well aware of all of his scientific theories. I do want to know. Is that going to be a problem.

MR. JOYNER: I don't want to underestimate, so I might spend another 45 minutes to an hour with Dr Young on what he believes and why he believes it.

THE COURT: Okay.

MS. FELL: I would just ask for a limiting instruction.

THE COURT: I'm not going to do that now, but I would rather you think about it than have -- I don't want to sustain objections if they can avoided.

MR. JOYNER: To the extent that I'm -
THE COURT: The jury knows what his theories

are. Its pretty obvious. And it's up to you, but.

MR. JOYNER: Right. And so what I Mr. Swan to do was follow up on the questions.

THE COURT: Okay. Fine.

MR. JOYNER: That the plaintiff asked. And expand on those things. But stay within those same relative topics.

THE COURT: All right. We'll see how it goes.

We'll finish him tomorrow morning. 1 MS. FELL: Correct. 2 3 THE COURT: And then Ms. Kali. MS. FELL: He why. 4 5 THE COURT: And then you've got one more witness Monday morning. 6 7 THE COURT: So we should have a full day 8 tomorrow. MS. FELL: Sounds like it. 9 10 THE COURT: And Monday morning you have got 11 one witness. 12 MS. FELL: Very short witness. 13 THE COURT: And then you are going to rest. 14 MS. FELL: Yes. 15 THE COURT: And then what. 16 MR. JOYNER: Then we have Elizabeth --17 THE COURT: Are we going to finish testimony 18 Monday? 19 MR. JOYNER: We might, we have three short 20 witnesses. It's possible. 21 THE COURT: Can we have a verdict form and a 22 set of instructions that I can at least take a look at 23 this weekend. 24 MS. FELL: We'll bring it in the morning. 25 THE COURT: Perfect.

Anything else? 1 2 MS. FELL: Oh, one question as we're preparing 3 the verdict form --THE COURT: What? 4 MS. FELL: I think a lot of the issues on our 5 verdict form from CACI are really a motion for directed 6 7 verdict on them. We're going to make a motion for 8 directed verdict on every issue other than causation and damages. So we'll bring two versions of the verdict 9 10 form. 11 THE COURT: Okay. All right. But if you have 12 got a written motion, don't hold back. 13 MS. FELL: Okay. I don't know that we have it 14 written, but we'll get it done. 15 MR. SWAN: We'll have it written. 16 THE COURT: I'm inclined to let everything go 17 to the jury, but we'll see. MS. FELL: Okay. 18 19 MR. JOYNER: I was planning to make a 1580C 20 motion to try to take the issue of punitive damages out. 21 THE COURT: You were going to make a motion to 22 do what? 23 MR. JOYNER: A motion for judgment after close 24 of the plaintiff's case in chief. 25 THE COURT: No, this is a jury trial.

1	So you mean a nonsuit? A motion for judgment
2	is in a bench trial. This is a jury trial.
3	MR. JOYNER: Then I got it mixed up.
4	THE COURT: Okay. Well, bring the motion, but
5	I'm not going to spend a lot of time.
6	You are going to bring a motion for nonsuit?
7	MR. JOYNER: We'll have to check. I thought
8	it was a motion for judgment.
9	THE COURT: It's a motion for nonsuit in a
10	jury trial, isn't it?
11	MS. FELL: Yes.
12	THE COURT: Based on what?
13	MR. JOYNER: No evidence of bad intent by
14	Dr. Young.
15	THE COURT: What about the requests for
16	admission?
17	MR. JOYNER: Those were deemed admitted.
18	THE COURT: Okay. All right. I'll see you
19	tomorrow.
20	(Proceedings adjourned at 4:07 p.m.)
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